

JPRS-UEA-88-030

18 JULY 1988



**FOREIGN
BROADCAST
INFORMATION
SERVICE**

JPRS Report

Soviet Union

Economic Affairs

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-UEA-87-001, 26 MARCH 1987 -

JPRS-UEA-87-037, 29 DECEMBER 1987

JPRS-UEA-87-001

26 MARCH 1987

USSR Report

ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-UEA-86-001, 22 JANUARY 1986-

JPRS-UEA-86-037, 31 OCTOBER 1986

FBIS

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

3 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

State Acceptance Procedures, Sanctions, Detailed (L. Broslavskiy; KHOZYAYSTVO I PRAVO, No 1, Jan 87)	1
State Acceptance Implementation Reveals Major Problems (Various sources, 18 Feb, Mar 87)	10
Survey Highlights Problems, by I. Naumenko	10
Incentives Misdirected, by V. N. Arkhangelskiy	15
State Acceptance Official Interviewed, Boris Sergeyevich Migachev Interview	19
Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 8 Mar 87; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 11, Mar 87)	27
In Vilnius Production Association, by S. Magnus	27
At Tashkent Plant, by S. Dubinskaya	29
Further Material on State Acceptance of Production (G. Maslov; KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA, 3, 4 Apr 87)	33
Kokchetav Instrument Plant	33
Quality Testing	38

Additional Selections on State Acceptance of Production (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 50, Dec 86)	44
Amurstal Experience, by Kh. Tuguz, V. Babin	44
Chelyabinsk Steel Mill, by M. Kulikov, N. Gerasimov	45
Gorkiy Television Plant's Success, by V. Mochalov, et al.	47
Ministry Resistance to State Acceptance, by V. Belchikov, et al.	49
Tbilisi Electric Welding Equipment Plant, by L. Shcherbina	51
INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE	
Statute on Profit Distribution Under Self-Financing (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 15, Apr 87)	55
RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY	
Conservation Viewed as Source of Future Economic Growth (A. Zaytsev, A. Shkurskiy; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87)	61
AGRICULTURE	
AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Paper Interviews Tula Oblast Agroprom Chairman (Vasiliy Aleksandrovich Starodubtsev Interview; IZVESTIYA, 12 Apr 87)	73
CONSTRUCTION	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
State Acceptance System Needed Now (M. Krushinskiy; IZVESTIYA, 24 Feb 87)	79
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Results of Price Regulation in BSSR Experiment Appraised (V. Tarasov, B. Gerasimova; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87)	84
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Coal Industry Tasks Under New Operating Conditions (G. I. Nuzhdikhin; UGOL, No 1, Jan 87)	92

Coal Industry Figures for 1986 Given
(UGOL, No 3, Mar 87) 101

/7310

4 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Gosplan Associate Interviewed on New State Enterprise Law
(Vyacheslav Konstantinovich Senchagov Interview; NEDELYA,
No 11, 16-22 Mar 87) 1

Realignment of Management Functions, Key To Reform
(A. Bim; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87) 12

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, PERFORMANCE

Gosplan Official on Tapping Reserve Production Potential
(I. Arbuzov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87) 22

Economic Aspects of State Acceptance Program Detailed
(M. Karpunin; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 87) 32

INTRODUCTION OF NEW TECHNOLOGY

Difficulty of Assessing New Technology Impact Acknowledged
(L. Budnikova; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO BELORUSSII, No 11,
Nov 86) 40

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Transition To Cost Accounting in APK Enterprises Viewed (I. Buzdalov; POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE, No 2, Feb 87)	44
--	----

FORESTRY, TIMBER

European-Ural Zone Timber Resource Use Improvement Advanced (N. A. Medvedev; LESNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 3, Mar 87)	56
---	----

CONSTRUCTION

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Stroybank Credit Role in Restructuring Explained (FINANSY SSSR, No 2, Feb 87; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 13, Mar 87)	61
--	----

Bank's Role Expanded, by V. I. Bukato Further on New Conditions, by B. I. Bukato	61
	74

Official on Azerbaijan Capital Construction Project Plans (C. Sh. Sadykhov Interview; RAKINSKIY RABOCHIY, 31 Jan 87)	83
---	----

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Theory, Practice of Private Labor Law Discussed (Vladlen Krivosheyev Interview; OGONEK, No 3, Jan 87) ...	88
--	----

Revenue Control on Private Labor Activity Explained (Vasiliy Ilich Mateyuk Interview; IZVESTIYA, 3 Mar 87)	95
---	----

TRANSPORTATION

RAIL SYSTEMS

Briefs

Ukrainian Railroad Catering Services	98
Koshkovo Station Renamed	98
Apatity-2 Station Open	98
New Minsk Metro Station Open	98
Arys-Chengeldy Line Electrification	99
Taldan-Skovorodino Line Electrification	99
New Nikolayev Rail Terminal	99
Muuga Railroad Station Open	99

New October Railroad Station	100
New West Siberian Station	100
Railroad Divisions Fix Boundaries	100
Railroad Boundary Fixed	100
Mingechaur Railroad Electrification	100
New Yerevan Metro Station	101
Krivoy Rog LRT System Operational	101
Alma-Ata Metro Construction Planning	101
Primorskaya Railroad Station Open	102
Vysotsk Port Rail Construction	102

/9987

11 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Rozenova's Book on Pricing New Technology Reviewed
(O. Portugalova; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87) ... 1

Shift To Full Economic Accountability, Self-Financing Viewed
(V. A. Rayevskiy; FINANSY SSSR, No 3, Mar 87) 5

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Kazakh SSR Gosplan Chairman Reviews Republic's Progress
(K. Abdullayev; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA,
No 1, Jan 87) 19

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

RAPO Economic Management Problems Examined
(B.G. Grishchenko; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR:
SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 1, Jan-Feb 87) 38

Stavropol Kray Economic Experiment Evaluated
(V. Dubinin; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 12, Mar 87) 51

VASKhNIL Meetings Assess Scientific Aid to Agriculture
(SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 14, 15 Mar 87) 55

RSFSR Section, by Yu. Volokhov Siberia, Far East Conference	55 57
REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT	
Meeting on Central Asian Republic APK Development Reported (G. Brandt, M. Bahintsev; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 24 Feb 87)	58
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
RSFSR Livestock Sector Development, Intensification (Yu. V. Gorbunov; ZHIVOTNOVODSTVO, No 2, Feb 87)	67
ENERGY	
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION	
Tajik Energy Production, Use Examined (Bakhrom Sirozhevich Sirozhev Interview; AGITATOR TADZHIKISTANA, No 24, Dec 86)	76
TRANSPORTATION	
MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS	
RSFSR Gosplan Official on Motor Transport Issues (D. Dudnev; AVTOMOBILNYY TRANSPORT, No 1, Jan 87)	80
Minister on KaSSR Motor Transport Sector Performance (A. Tomashets; AVTOMOBILNYY TRANSPORT KAZAKHSTANA, No 1, Jan 87)	87
Quality Control Issues at Vehicle Production Facilities (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 8, Feb 87)	98
Efforts at ZIL Works, Viktor Vladimirovich Zarubin Interview	98
Balakovo Parts Plant, by S. Terekhov	103
GAZ Works Problems, by V. Ulyanov	104
Briefs	
GAZ-3307 Truck Production	109
SAVR-3 ACV Transport Production	109
New Ili River Bridge	110
Kursk LNG Filling Stations	110
Rokskiy Tunnel Open	110
New Roads Near Kirov	110
New Trolley Bus Motor	111
MARITIME AND RIVER FLEETS	
Structural, Funding Changes Urged for Maritime S&T Work (G. Filev, M. Sverdlov; VODNYY TRANSPORT, 22 Jan 87) ...	112

12 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Projected Structural Changes in Economy Characterize 12th FYP
(PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 87) 1

Quick Industrial Norms Revision To Meet New Goals Urged
(Z. Korovina; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 87) 6

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Methodology for Setting Prices on New Products Proposed
(I. Savelyev, N. Kolodeznaya; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2,
Feb 87) 24

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Economic Experts Queried on Regional Division of Labor
(A. N. Gladyshev, et al. Interview; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO,
No 3, Mar 87) 28

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Academician Recommends APK Economic Planning Changes
(V. Tikhonov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87) 43

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Party Official on Kazakh APK Restructuring Progress
(Rysbek Myrzashevish Myrzashev Interview; KAZAKHSTANSKAYA
PRAVDA, 31 Jan 87) 57

TILLING, CROPPING TECHNOLOGY

Delays in Development, Distribution of Plant Protection Chemicals
(A. Perkhov; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 6 Mar 87) 65

ENERGY

FUELS

Construction of Offshore Drilling Platforms in Caspian Sea
(S. A. Khanbekov; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO,
No 12, Dec 86) 71

Sakhalin Oblast Field Development Detailed
(I. N. Sharbatova, G. Kh. Yefimova; NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO,
No 3, Mar 87) 74

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

Conservation, Use of Solar Energy Viewed
(V. Chemortan; KOMMUNIST MOLDAVII, No 11, Nov 86) 82

HUMAN RESOURCES

Legal Expert Favors Elections at Enterprises
(Ye. Torkanovskiy; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 3 Mar 87) 88

EDUCATION

Party Decree Calls for Changes in Education
(PRAVDA, 21 Mar 87) 91

/9986

13 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 10 Feb 87)	1
Introduction of State Acceptance, by T. Petrauskas Improved Production Noted, by A. Lobkov	1 3
Further on State Acceptance of Production (Various sources, various dates)	6
Precision Machine Tools, by A. Arakelyan Stroyplastmass Linoleum Production, by V. Purgin Heavy Industry Fittings, by V. Mirolevich State Acceptance Shakes Up Television Production Plant, by S. Butkevich Gains From Extradepartmental Control, by Aleksey Aleksandrovich Dontsov Complaints at Carpentry, by L. Skoptsov State Acceptance Reveals Neglect, by N. Ordinyan Machine-Building Difficulties, Editorial Supply Problems, Editorial	6 10 15 20 24 27 30 32 34

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

USSR State Budget Function in Economic Restructuring Viewed (FINANSY SSSR, No 1, Jan 87)	37
--	----

Important Lever for Socio-Economic Development Improvements in Planning Practice, by V. E. Orlov	37 51
Price Reform Discussions Continue (Various sources, various dates)	62
Contract Prices Attacked, by A. Boldyrev Contract Prices Defended, by A. Komin	62 64
AGRICULTURE	
AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Self-Support Principle in RSFSR Experiments Examined (M. Kazakov; SELSKOYE KHOZYAYSTVO ROSSII, No 1, Jan 87).	70
ENERGY	
PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION	
Minister: Acceleration Sought in Industry (V. G. Chirskov; STROITELSTVO TRYBOPROVODOV, No 1, Jan 87)	78
Caspian Oil, Gas Complex Situation Studied (S. B. Yanushevskiy; STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 1, Jan 87)	94
Complex Preparations for Yamal Described (STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 1, Jan 87)	98

/9987

15 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Gosagroprom Private Plot Head Responds to Inquiries
(N. S. Mukhin Interview; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 13 Mar 87) 1

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION

KaSSR Deputy Minister on Wholesale Trade Improvements
(R. Nurumova; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 1, Jan 87) 5

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Strategies for Long Range Energy Development
(A. A. Makarov; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 1, Jan-Feb 87) 11

Long Range Strategy To Provide Energy for USSR
(A. A. Abramov, A. V. Mukhin; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 1, Jan-Feb 87) 27

Systems Analysis in Energy, Applications
(L. A. Melentyev; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 1, Jan-Feb 87) 45

Calculating Expenditures, Tariffs for Electricity (V. A. Volkonskiy, A. I. Kozovkin; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 1, Jan-Feb 87)	57
---	----

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

UkSSR Power Minister on Improved Supply of Electricity (V. F. Sklyarov; ENERGETIKA I ELEKTRIFIKATSIYA, No 1, Jan- Mar 87)	76
---	----

Accident Prevention Training Facility Described (V. A. Gureyev, O. V. Suleymanova; ENERGETIKA I ELEKTRIFIKATSIYA, No 1, Jan-Mar 87)	85
---	----

TES Operations With Low Quality Coal Soughts (P. P. Bondarev, et al.; ENERGETIKA I ELEKTRIFIKATSIYA, No 1, Jan-Mar 87)	89
--	----

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Goskomtrud Official Discusses Wage Rate Changes (V. Shcherbakov; AGITATOR, No 5, Mar 87)	96
---	----

Legislation on Private Labor Activity Noted (IZVESTIYA, 21, 23 Mar 87)	104
---	-----

Editorial on Scope Financial Aspects, V. Tur Interview	104
	106

Financial Expert Analyzes Productivity, Wage Correlation (K. A. Strelkova; FINANSY SSSR, No 2, Feb 87)	109
---	-----

TRANSPORTATION

MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS

Bridge Collapse Reveals Poor Maintenance, Management (Ye. Myslovskiy, N. Krivomazov; PRAVDA, 24 Feb 87)	117
--	-----

/9987

16 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Uzbek Academician Analyzes Republic's Development Prospects
(S. Ziyadullayev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87).... 1

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

CSA Chief Criticizes Performance, Sets Improvement Goals
(M. Korolev; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 4, Apr 87)..... 12

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Proposed Science-Production Systems Explained
(A. Dzhakhangirov, Ye. Ogloblin; SELSKAYA ZHIZN,
13 Feb 87)..... 25

Gosagroprom Officials Hold Planning Conference
(S. Pivovarov; ZAKUPKI SELSKOKHOZYAYSTVENNYKH
PRODUKTOV, No 2, Feb 87)..... 29

Murakhovskiy Responds to Reader Queries on Economic Measures (V. Murakhovskiy; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 1 Apr 87).....	34
BSSR APK Official on Norm Planning, Self-Financing Problems (V. Lupach; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 14, Apr 87).....	37
MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS	
Danger of Flooding in Zaporozhye Oblast of Ukraine (V. Simichych; SILSKI VISTI, 7 Mar 87).....	41
Flooding in Kharkov Oblast of Ukraine (S. Tsanko; SILSKI VISTI, 11 Mar 87).....	42
Spring Flooding in Ukraine (M. Taranchenko; SILSKI VISTI, 4 Mar 87).....	44
Heavy Snows, Agricultural Prognosis (Yevhen Ivanovich Koryahin Interview; SILSKI VISTI, 28 Feb 87).....	46
Timely Completion of Spring Field Work (SILSKI VISTI, 17 Jan 87).....	48
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
Hog Breeding Development Viewed (SELSKOYE KHOZYAYSTVO ROSSII, No 2 Feb 87; SVINOVODSTVO, No 2, Mar-Apr 87).....	49
RSFSR Problems, Outlook, by Y. Rudenko BSSR Interfarm Efforts, by V. Semashko, et al.	49 54
Intensification of Lupine Cultivation Needed in BSSR (A. M. Starovoytov, V. P. Samsonov; SELSKAYA GAZETA, 3 Apr 87).....	59
TILLING AND CROPPING TECHNOLOGY	
Seeding Progress, Problems in RSFSR (SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 21 Mar 87).....	63
Grain Variety Development Work (M. Fedin; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 17 Jan 87).....	65
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Cooperatives' Success in Kazan, Irkutsk, Moscow Evaluated (N. Dombkovskiy, et al.; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 31 Mar 87)...	68

FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION

Competition for BSSR Private Trader in Marketplace Viewed
(V. Malishevskiy; SELSKAYA GAZETA, 9 Apr 87)..... 73

GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION

Growth in Textile Industry Production Summarized
(V. N. Poroshenko; TEKSTILNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2,
Feb 87)..... 78

HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES

Improvements in ESSR Consumer Services Cited
(Svetlana Bik; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 11, Mar 87).... 84

UzSSR GOSSTROY Officials on Housing Developments
(V. Stashis, A. Borodin; EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN, No 2, Feb 87). 94

ENERGY

FUELS

Oil, Gas Institute Faulted for Bureaucratism
(Ye. Leontyeva; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA,
21 Dec 86)..... 99

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Social, Labor Resources in West Siberia Examined
(V. T. Sedenko; STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 2,
Feb 87)..... 104

Leningrad Car Owners Assist in Private Activity
(Yu. Trefilov; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 4 Mar 87)..... 112

/12223

19 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

APK Combine Structure Analyzed, Rapo Difference Noted (Yu. Pekhterev; SELSKOYE KHOZYAYSTVO ROSSII, No 2, Feb 87)	1
--	---

Conference Notes RSFSR APK Statistical Data Inaccuracies (V. Nefedov; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 3, Mar 87)	11
--	----

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Grain Crop Development, Weather Conditions in Volga Region (STEPNYYE PROSTORY, various dates)	18
--	----

Grain Fields of Tater ASSR, by N. G. Envald	18
Grain Production Stability Improved, by M. I. Komarev	25
Changing Weather Conditions, by Ye. A. K. Letsova	30

Extraordinary Weather Conditions in Donetsk Oblast (Various sources, various dates)	32
--	----

Record Snow in Donetsk Oblast, by N. Losovenko	32
Situation in Volnovakhskiy Rayon, by N. Lisovenko	33
Bad Weather Slows Railroad, by B. Sverdlov	35

Briefs

Volga Rail Shipments	37
Saratov Grain Production	37
Good Quality Seed	37
Snowplows in Action	37
Navigation Season Commences	38
Mineral Fertilizer Applied	38
Volga Ice Conditions	38
Winter Snowstorm	38
Icebreaker on the Volga	39

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Feed Crop Interplanting Improves BSSR Protein Balance (L. Kukresh; SELSKAYA GAZETA, 25 Mar 87)	40
BSSR Oblast Milk, Meat Production Data (SELSKAYA GAZETA, 26 Apr 87)	44

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE**POLICY, ORGANIZATION**

Machine Building Output for Light, Food Industry Examined (M. Yegorshev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87)	46
--	----

HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES

Improved Credit Mechanism for Housing Cooperatives Needed (S. A. Chernetsov; FINANSY SSSR, No 1, Jan 87)	53
---	----

ENERGY**FUELS**

Role of Buyers at Gas Enterprises To Be Raised (V. D. Batozskiy; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 3, 1987) .	60
Development of the Caspian Oil, Gas Basin (V. Kremer, L. Lukyanova; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, various dates)	68
New Management Methods in Oil Industry Called For (S. M. Levin; NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 12, Dec 86) ...	86

HUMAN RESOURCES**LABOR**

Economists on Negative Aspects of Unearned Income (A. Simonyan; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87)	93
Work Schedule Flexibility Urged To Promote Labor Growth (O. Makarova, N. Tarasova; SOVETSKAYA YUSTITSIYA, No 5, Mar 87)	101

23 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Economist Calls for End to Bureaucracy, Provincialism
(G. Gorlanov; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 2, Feb 87) 1

Gosstandart Chairman on Standardization During Restructuring
(G. D. Kolmogorov; STANDARTY I KACHESTVO, No 4, Apr 87) 11

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Self-Financing Enterprise Plan Drafting Instructions for 1988
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 17, Apr 87) 21

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Economist Concerned With Dropping Fixed Capital Yields
(I. Pogosov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 8, Feb 87) 26

More Effective Use of Enterprise Financial Reserve Urged
(V. Ignatushkin, S. Karastelin; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA,
No 10, Mar 87) 31

Economist Calls for Credit Reforms
(V. Rybin; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 16, Apr 87) 36

AGRICULTURE

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Haycutting, Feed Procurement Readiness Reviewed
(Editorial; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 24 Apr 87) 40

MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT

RSFSR Preparations for 1987 Season
(SOVETSAKAYA ROSSIYA, 25 Feb, 17 Apr 87) 44

Humus Deficit Analyzed 44

Machinery Readiness Examined 45

TILLING, CROPPING TECHNOLOGY

Intensive Technology Defined, Impact Assessed
(O. Pavlov; IZVESTIYA, 29 Jan 87) 47

Flexible, Innovative Technology Urged
(I. Shatilov; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 27 Feb 87) 50

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

PERSONAL INCOME, SAVINGS

System of Wage Payments Via Savings Bank Analyzed
(O. V. Yashin; DENGI I KREDIT, No 3, Mar 87) 52

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Single Heat Source for Rayon Center Studied
(P. Markov; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 2, Feb 87) 64

Rural Electric Power Supply Lagging
(A. Trofimov, M. Rabinovich; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 2, Feb 87) 67

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

Training of Nuclear Power Plant Operators Described
(V. Kulchitskiy; RABOCHAYA GAZETA, 6 Jan 87) 76

Nuclear Power Plant Under Construction on Kama River
(Ye. Ukhov; TRUD, 4 Mar 87) 79

Design Engineer Comments on Power Plant Safety
(Vasiliy Stekolnikov, Yuriy Shpakov; SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 27 Mar 87) 81

Briefs

Atoms for Food	84
Czechoslovak AES	84
New Generator at Zaporozhye	85
New Reactor From Atomstroy	85

PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION

Improvement in Construction of Pneumatic Container Systems (Z. I. Karlinskiy; STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 3, Mar 87)	86
---	----

HUMAN RESOURCES**LABOR**

New Forms of Brigade Methods Explored (Leonid Abramovich Gordon, et al.; RABOCHIY KLASS I SOVREMENNYY MIR, No 1, Jan 87)	91
Leningrad Private Cab Service Encounters Problems (V. Tarasenko; LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA, 3 Mar, 9 Apr 87)	108
Abuses Described, Correspondent on Experiment	110

/9987

24 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Estonian Gosagroprom Boosts Family Contract Use (Kh. Beldi; PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN, No 5, Mar 87)	1
--	---

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Kirghiz Crop Situation Surveyed (Various sources, various dates)	6
Talasskiy Mountain Irrigation Project	6
Chuyskaya Valley Grain	6
Kirghiz Irrigation Begins	7
Chuyskaya Valley Irrigation	7
Kalininskiy Rayon Grain Planting, by Yu. Razgulyayev	7
Problems in New Agronomic Techniques	8
 Crop Progress in Orel, Kursk Oblasts Surveyed (Various sources, various dates)	13
Planting Begins in Orel Oblast	13
Belgorod Growers Vow Increased Yields, A. Plokhotin Interview	13
Plant Protection Work in Orel Oblast, by N. N. Timoshenkov, V. P. Pavlenko	15
Flood Problems in Kursk, by V. Kulagin	16
1986 Harvest in Kursk Oblast, by V. Kulagin	17

Seed Improvement in Kursk Oblast, by A. Trubnikov	18
Improvement of Seeds, by I. Mironov	18
FORESTRY, TIMBER	
Timber Industry Management Methods Criticized (Vasiliy Selyunin; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 23, 24 Mar 87)	19
Plywood Industry Progress Still Unsatisfactory (V. Prokhorov; LESNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, 12 Mar 87)	27
Forestry Management Cost Accounting Benefits Underestimated (L. Ovchinnikov; LESNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, 10 Mar 87)	30
CONSUMER GOODS AND DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Profitability of Moscow's Cooperative Cafe Discussed (Elrad Parkhomosvkiy; IZVESTIYA, 1 May 87)	33
HOUSING AND PERSONAL SERVICES	
Estonian Experiment in Everyday Services Described (V. Shirokov; PRAVDA, 13 Feb 87)	34
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Mine-Repair Forecasting Methods Outlined (A. F. Borzykh, et al.; UGOL UKRAINY, No 1, Jan 87)	39
Tengiz Oil, Karachagansk Gas Field Growth (A. Kulibayev; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 12, Dec 86)	47
Karagandaugol Extraction Growth Noted (R. Karenov; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 12, Dec 86)	56
HUMAN RESOURCES	
DEMOGRAPHY	
Demographic Problems, Future Planning Efforts Surveyed (T. V. Ryabushkin; VESTNIK AKADEMII NAUK SSSR, No 2, Feb 87) 58	58

TRANSPORTATION

MARITIME AND RIVER FLEETS

Mukran-Klaipeda Railway Ferry Problems, Prospects (Nikita Zholkver; NEW TIMES, No 16, Apr 27, 87)	68
PRAVDA Reflects on 'Admiral Nakhimov' Case (PRAVDA, 1 Apr 87)	72
Rescued Shipcrew Interviewed, U.S. Praised (Moscow Domestic Service, 18 Mar 87)	75

/9987

25 JUNE 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA, 22 Apr 87; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 20, May 87)	1
First Lesson in State Acceptance Controllers at Work, by B. Delyakov	1 2
Additional Selections on State Acceptance of Production (Various sources, various dates)	4
Forecasts Not Realized, by V. Ulyanov	4
Initial Results of State Acceptance, by V. Savich	6
Work of Controllers, by S. Dubinskaya	8
Kiyevtorgmash Production Association, by A. Vikentyeva	11
Lvov Motorbus Plant, by V. Baziv	15
Chernigov Worsted Cloth Combine, by A. Sakhnovskiy	20
Karpatpressmash Production Association, by V. Nazarchuk	24
State Acceptance at Chekhov Plant, Ye. T. Tereshchenko Interview	29
State Acceptance at Watchmaking Plant, B. I. Kozlov, L. N. Alperin Interview	38
Letters to Editorial Department	46

Restructuring State Control Over Standards, Product Quality (V. I. Sashnikov, Ye. A. Avsiyevich; STANDARTY I KACHESTVO, No 2, Feb 87)	48
AGRICULTURE	
ACRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
VASKhNIL President on APK Restructuring, Technology Tasks (A. A. Nikonorov Interview; SELSKAYA NOV, No 4, Apr 87) ..	55
Stavropol Labor Incentive, Restructuring Problems Aired (V. Ryndin; PRAVDA, 18 May 87)	64
REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT	
Moldavian Agroprom Restructuring in 1986 Examined (SELSKOYE KHOZYAYSTVO MOLDAVII, No 1, Jan 87)	68
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
Feed Production Lag, Pasturage Land Development Discussed (VESTNIK AGROPROMKA, No 15, Apr 87)	73
S & T Implementation, by V. Iglovikov Land Improvement, by A. Olyashev	73 76
CONSTRUCTION	
BUILDING MATERIALS	
Cement Industry Intensification Discussed at Meeting (A. P. Vitushkin; TSEMENT, No 5, May 87)	81
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Reconstruction of Angren Coal Pit Lags (I. Rodionov; EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN, No 12, Dec 86)	90
Novoangrenskaya GRES, Coal Supplies at Odds (V. Sholokhov; EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN, No 12, Dec 86)	98
Report by Central Commission on Oil Field Development (V. Ye. Gavura, I. P. Vasilev; NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 87)	105

/7310

2 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Minister Advocates Fiscal Measures To Accelerate Growth
(A. A. Bobrovnikov; FINANSY SSSR, No 2, Feb 87) 1

RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY

New Approach To Resource Conservation Proposed
(S. Novikova, O. Popov; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE
SNABZHENIYE, No 2, Feb 87) 16

Gosnab Official on Current Status of Materials Recycling
(L. A. Voronin; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 18, Apr 87) .. 26

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

Incomplete Statistical Data Hampers Management Efficiency
(VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 3, Mar 87) 33

AGRICULTURE

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Kazakh APK Development, 12th FYP Tasks Outlined
(L. Pyatkov; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 3,
Mar 87) 41

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Lithuanian CP CC First Secretary on Feed Procurement
(P. P. Grishkyavichus; SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 24 May 87) 53

FORESTRY, TIMBER

Fires Threaten Transbaykal Area Forests
(Moscow Television Service, 28 May 87) 54

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Computer Technology Lack in Retail Shops Cited
(S. Avdeyev; KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, 22 Mar 87) 55

HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES

Overview of Developments in Housing Sector
(S. Dmitriev, et al.; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87) 59

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Work Safety Rules in Oil Industry Lagging
(V. Kapnik; NEFTYANIK, No 3, Mar 87) 68

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Wage Changes, New Labor Methods in Novosibirsk Explained
(SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 3, Mar 87) 72

The Siberian Experience 72

Earnings Distribution in Contract Collectives,
by Ye. Posadskov 72

Productivity Growth Under Collective Contract,
by V. Khlevetskiy, V. Peshkov 80

Use of Integrated Brigades, by S. Zverev 84

Improved Labor Conditions for Women Discussed
(SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 3, Mar 87) 88

Improving Benefits for Working Women, by L. Rzhanitsyna 88
Increased Concern for Working Mothers, by T. Uzlikova 99

Gladkiy on Aims, Expected Outcome of Wage Restructuring
(I. N. Gladkiy Interview; IZVESTIYA, 14 Apr 87) 106

EDUCATION

Specialized Training in Tourism, Services Sector Urged
(S. Ivanov, V. Leonov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 14,
Apr 87) 113

/9986

9 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (KOMMUNIST, No 2, Feb 87; PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN, No 2, Feb 87)	1
Kaunas Automation Plant, by Regina Bichkauskene Uzbek Garment Industry, by R. Sadykov	4

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Gosbank Chairman Dementsev Sums Up Tasks for 1987 (V. V. Dementsev; FINANSY SSSR, No 3, Mar 87)	12
--	----

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

VASKhNIL's Tikhonov Interviewed on Private Plot Question (Vladimir Aleksandrovich Tikhonov Interview; LITERATURNAYA GAZETA, 8 Apr 87)	27
--	----

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Weather, Crop Conditions in Bashkir ASSR (Various sources, various dates)	35
Fall Field Operations, by V. Orlov	35

Flood Control, by I. Tregubov	35
Intensive Technology, by A. Vagapov	36
Seed Production, Procurement Problems in Bashkir ASSR (SEL'SKAYA ZHIZN, 5 Feb, 21 Mar 87)	43
Problems in Variety Testing, by N. Tsypyshev	43
Attention to Seed Farming Urged, by V. Orlov	45
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
State Housing Acceptance Inspections Faulted (M. Ziborov; STROITELNAYA GAZETA, 6 May 87)	48
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Oil and Gas Trade Union Chief Discusses Reorganization (V. T. Sedenko; NEFTYANIK, No 1, 1987)	52
Interviews With Oil, Gas, Construction Ministry Heads (V. A. Dinkov, et al. Interviews; NEFTYANIK, No 1, 1987)	65
HUMAN RESOURCES	
EDUCATION	
Draft Guidelines for Workers' Education Published (PRAVDA, 15 Apr 87)	73
TRANSPORTATION	
MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS	
More Electronics Planned for Motor Vehicles (AVTOMOBILNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 12, Dec 86)	89
EXPERIMENTAL SYSTEMS	
Use of Thermoplanes Discussed (I. Kovalenko; MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA, 3 Apr 87)	97
Transportation Means for Very Large, Heavy Loads (M. Kaganskiy; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 2, Feb 87)	101
Briefs	
Dirigible for Oilfields	109

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (RABOCHAYA GAZETA, 23, 29 Jan 87; ZARYA VOSTOKA, 5, 24 Feb 87)	1
Improving Quality of Output, by V. Kreshchuk	1
State Acceptance Problems, Decisions, by N. Andrusenko	5
Worsted Fabric Production, by Amiran Mgelandze	10
Tbilisi Electric Locomotives	15
Additional Material on State Acceptance of Production (ZARYA VOSTOKA, 6 Feb 87; TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA, 7 Mar 87)	17
Georgian Party Work, Editorial	17
Turkmen Garment Industry, by B. Sosnina	20
State Enterprise Law Explained (V. Laptev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87)	25

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Transition to Self-Supporting, APK Units Studied (I. S. Kononov; FINANSY SSSR, No 3, Mar 87)	33
Legal Expert Answers Private Plot Inquiries on New Labor Law (Mikhail Ivanovich Kozyr Interview; SELSKAYA NOV, No 4, Apr 87)	41

Party Aktiv Examines Altay Kray APK Poor Performance (V. Somov; PRAVDA, 27 Apr 87)	48
Moskva Agro-Industrial Combine Described (F. Bogomolov, N. Dudorov; EKONOMISHESKAYA GAZETA, No 19, May 87)	52
MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORT	
Field, Weather Conditions in Belorussia (SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	57
Extreme Early Winter Cold	57
Late Winter Snow Cover	57
Delayed Arrival of Spring	58
Wet Soils Prevail	59
Advance of Spring Noted	59
Cold Delays Crops	60
Crop Delays Detailed	61
Warmer Weather Arrives	61
Cold, Rainy Weather	63
Field Work in Krasnodar Kray Surveyed (Various sources, various dates)	64
Preparations for Spring Work, by K. Aksenov	64
Krasnodar Spring Work, by Yu. Semenenko	65
Spring Work in Kuban, by Yu. Semenenko	65
Fertilizer Applications, Plant Protection	67
Late Snows Disrupt Rostov Oblast (G. Cubanov; IZVESTIYA, 14 Apr 87)	68
Adapting Field Work Tactics to This Year's Conditions in Belorussia (Various sources, various dates)	70
Measures for Increased Yields	70
Preparations for Spring Sowing	71
Proper Fall Plowing Measures	72
Spring Field Work Begins, by V. Algerchik	73
Proper Soil Preparation Detailed, by G. Belov, V. Tutin	74
Spring Field Work Outlined	75
Spring Field Work Delayed	77
Spring Preparations in Rostov Oblast (M. Kryukov; PRAVDA, 2 May 87)	80
Spring Field Work in Don Surveyed (Yu. Maksimenko; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 6 May 87)	82

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Kinel Rayon Experiment, Livestock Production Results Examined
(Yu. I. Volpov, F. N. Kaledinov; ZHIVOTNOVODSTVO, No 3,
Mar 87) 84

Dairy Equipment Problems, Quality Control Discussed
(SELSKAYA GAZETA, 14 Mar 87; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 7 Dec 87) 91

BSSR Milking Apparatus, by P. Stasevich 91
Defective Machinery, by V. Zvinyatskovskiy 94

FORESTRY, TIMBER

Moscow TV Reports on Chita Oblast Forest Fires
(Moscow Television Service, 20 May 87) 98

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

Moscow City Official Supports Future Cooperative Experiments
(Yu. Luzhkov Interview; VECHERNYAYA MOSKVA, 28 Mar 87) 99

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Fixed Production Capital in Oil, Gas Extraction Analyzed
(N. Kh. Atayan, N. N. Nadzhirom; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE
KHOZYAYSTVO, No 11, Nov 86) 103

HUMAN RESOURCES

EDUCATION

Restructuring of Higher Agricultural Schools Described
(Yu. Vsevolozhskiy; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 27 Mar 87) 109

/9986

21 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (RABOCHAYA GAZETA, 16 Jan 87; PRAVDA UKRAINY, 4 Apr 87)	1
Comments on Product Quality, by V. Lys	1
Diary of Quality Problems, by A. Stepichev	4
Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (Various sources, various dates)	9
Novosibirsk Oblast, by Yu. Petrov, N. Manuylov	9
Leningrad Oblast, by Ye. Karlik	12
Criticized Plants Reply	16
State Acceptance at Dnepropetrovsk Metallurgical Plant, by A. Kravchuk	18
Improvements at Donetsk Refirgerator Plant, by V. Deshko	21

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Fedorenko, Associate Urge Radical Reform of Planning System (N. Fedorenko, V. Perlmutrov; PRAVDA, 6 Apr 87)	25
--	----

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

Matyukha Outlines Statistical Operations Plan for 1987 (I. Matyukha; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 2, Feb 87)	30
---	----

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Recommendations for Retail Price Increase Set Forth
(N. Petrakov, et al.; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA,
3 Apr 87) 44

Cooperative Kolkhoz Market Growth Traced
(L. Nikiforov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 18, Apr 87) ... 48

FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION

Appeal for Better Intravillage Cooperative Trade
(V. F. Yermakov Interview; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 20 Mar 87) ... 54

ENERGY

FUELS

Safety Measures in Nuclear Power Decreed
(SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH
SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 17, 1987) 58

CONSERVATION EFFORTS

Key Role of Energy Conservation Raised
(A. Pyatkin; PLANOVAYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87) 69

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Abuses by Private Cab Drivers in Moscow Revealed
(L. Kislynskaya; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 24 Mar 87) 81

AzSSR Private Trading Activities Censured
(V. Andriyanov, D. Melikov; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA
INDUSTRIYA, 27 Mar 87) 84

Manpower Distribution Resource Problems Noted
(V. Krivnoy, V. Chervyakov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA,
No 18, Apr 87) 88

Jurist Discusses Scope of Individual Labor Law
(V. Yazyev; SOVETSKAYA POTREBITELSKAYA KOOPERATSIYA,
No 4, Apr 87) 92

Legal Experts Interviewed on Individual Labor Law
(Various sources, 24 Apr 87) 99

**Justice Minister, B. V. Kravtsov
USSR Procuracy Official, A. Boretskiy Interview**

**99
104**

EDUCATION

**Yagodin on Difficulties of Higher Education Reform
(G. A. Yagodin; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 15 Mar 87)** 110

/9987

22 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (Various sources, various dates).....	1
Kurgan Bus Plant Complaints, by Yu. Shpakov	1
Sanctions for Poor Work, by D. Svetlanova	4
Changes at Tbilisi Plant Evaluated, by Nugzar Mikeladze	8
Progress at Kiev Plant for Automatic Machines, by P. Roshchin	12
First Quarter Results, V. K. Kasuov Interview	16

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Reconciling Economic Centralism, Independence Concepts (V. Ivanchenko; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87).....	20
--	----

RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY

Gossnab Official Urges More Material Recycling (V. Odess; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 3, Mar 87).....	32
---	----

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Saratov Obkom CC Plenum Criticizes APK Performance (M. Fomin; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 31 Mar 87).....	40
Readers Comment on APK Restructuring Problems (Aleksandr Platoshkin; PRAVDA, 3 May 87).....	44
Lithuanian Agroprom Conference on Restructuring Tasks (SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 7 May 87).....	49
New APK, Livestock Journals Announced (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 2 Jun 87).....	51

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Weather and Field Conditions in the Southern Ukraine (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, various dates; TRUD, 4 Mar, 8 May 87)....	53
Field Work Begins, by A. Soldatskiy	53
Heavy Snowfall Threatens Trees, by V. Chernobrov	53
Fertilizing of Winter Crops, by A. Soldatskiy	54
Spring Crops Planted	54
Wet Fields in Crimea, by A. Soldatskiy	54
Spring Work Under Way, by A. Soldatskiy	55
Cyclone in the Ukraine, by S. Luzgan	55
Innovations in Field Work, by S. Luzgan	56
Heavy Snow in Crimea, by A. Zadunov	56
Corn Sowing Under Way	56

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Production Efficiency, Quality of Feed Reviewed (F. Bogomolov, N. Dudorov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 20, May 87).....	57
Livestock, Feed Sector Problems Aired (PRAVDA, 8 May 87; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 19 Apr 87).....	65
Intensive Measures Needed, Editorial	65
Regional Progress, Shortcomings, by N. Skorolupov	67

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Price Reform in Industrial Sector Addressed (A. Boldyrev; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 31 Mar 87)..	70
---	----

HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES

New Decree on Everyday Service Cooperatives
(SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA
SOVETSKIKH SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK (OTDEL Perviy),
No 11, 1987)..... 73

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Fuel Extraction, Environmental Factors Viewed
(S. I. Pomazanov, T. D. Semenova; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII
NAUK SSSR: SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 2, Mar-Apr 87)..... 78

FUELS

Coal Minister Comments on Katek Growth
(Mikhail Shchadov; EKONOMICHESKOYE SOTRUDNICHESTVO
STRAN-CHLENOV SEV, No 3, 1987)..... 94

Coal Quality Improvement Raises Thermal Efficiency
(V. Belyaev, A. Reshetnyak, et al.; EKONOMIKA SOVETSKOY
UKRAINY, No 4, Apr 87)..... 102

TRANSPORTATION

MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS

Equipment Modernization Planned for Minsk Cycle Plant
(K. Ustymchuk; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO BELORUSSII,
No 12, Dec 86)..... 109

/12223

23 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Legal Aspects of State Acceptance Procedures Examined (R. Larina; SOVETSKAYA YUSTITSIYA, No 3, Feb 87)	1
Results of First Months of 'Gospriyemka' Described (STANDARDY I KACHESTVO, No 3, Mar 87)	7
Selected Material on State Acceptance of Production (IZVESTIYA, 21 Apr 87; SOVETSKAYA ESTONIA, 29 Apr 87) ...	13
Increased Use of State Acceptance, by V. Vukovich Control Over Product Quality, by Ya. Tolstikov	13 15

AGRICULTURE

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Field Work Progress, Crop Conditions in Bashkiria, Kurgan (Various sources, various dates)	20
Fall Work in Bashkiria, by V. Prokushhev, I. Shatunovskiy	20
Repair Problems Noted, by A. Zinov'yev	20
Weed Reduction Experiments Performed, by T. N. Bashkirova, et al.	22
Farmers Preparing for Spring, by I. Shevchenko	23
Spring Demands on Farmers, by I. Shevchenko	24
Spring Field Work Continues, by I. Shevchenko	24

Field Work Progress, Crop Conditions in Omsk, Novosibirsk (Various sources, various dates)	26
Application of Intensive Technology, Eduard Ivanovich Kamerlokh Interview	26
Status of Winter Crops in Novosibirsk Oblast, by A. Illarionov	33
High-Yield Wheat Variety, by P. Chernov	35
Stockpiling Seed, by P. Chernov	35
Shortage of Conditioned Seed	36
Dealing With Heavy Snowfall	36
Work on Future Harvest Continues	37
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
Recommendations for Increasing Soybean Cultivation in Kazakhstan (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 15 Apr 87; SELSKOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, Nos 7, 2, Jul 86, Feb 87)	38
Agrotechnology Application, by Yu. Karyagin	38
Production Reserves Underutilized, by Yu. Karyagin	41
Planting Problems, by O. Nikanov	46
CONSTRUCTION	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
State Acceptance of Construction (IZVESTIYA, 24 Feb, 9 Mar 87)	49
Value of State Acceptance in Construction, by M. Krushinskiy	49
Task of State Acceptance Committee, by M. Krushinskiy, A. Shcherbakov	53
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Light Industry Deputy Minister on Sector Changes (A. T. Lavrentyeva; TEKSTILNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 1, Jan 87)	58
Need for More Cooperative Cafes Advocated (I. Mogila; TRUD, 29 Apr 87)	65
ESSR Light Industry Minister Summarizes Sector Progress (Yu. Kraft; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 17, Apr 87)	68
Plans for Leningrad Cooperative Sector Noted (A. Shevtsov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 17, Apr 87)	73

Paper Interviews State Committee on Prices Deputy Chairman (A. N. Komin Interview; IZVESTIYA, 20 May 87)	77
GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION	
KaSSR Light Industry Seeks Better Quality Control (Ye. Kozlov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 16, Apr 87)	84
ENERGY	
ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION	
Use of Power Capacity in Economic Calculations (S. Valentey; EKONOMICHESKAYA NAUKI, No 3, 1987)	88
FUELS	
Problems of Upgrading Older Gas Facilities Discussed (G. P. Sulimenkov; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 1, 1987)	98
Gas Transport Production To Be Improved (B. I. Vasilenko; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 1, 1987)	101
HUMAN RESOURCES	
LABOR	
Gosnab, Other Regulations on Individual Labor Approved (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 18, Apr 87)	106

/9987

28 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Bunich Interviewed on State Enterprise Law
(S. Oganyan; KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, 10 Apr 87) 1

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Ukrainian Gosplan Chairman on Restructuring, Acceleration
(V. Masol; EKONOMIKA SOVETSKOY UKRAINY, No 3, Mar 87) ... 7

Complete Review of Existing Norms Planned
(V. Gotlober, I. Shevchenko; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3,
Mar 87) 18

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Murakhovskiy on Increased Production of Oil-Bearing Crops
(V. S. Murakhovskiy Interview; PRAVDA, 22 Apr 87) 29

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

APK Restructuring in Estonia Evaluated
(L. Kallis, et al.; SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA, various dates) 33

Background for Shortcomings 33

Decrease of Centralized Paperwork and Funds Educating Locals as Specialists	36
MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS	
Field Work Progress, Weather Conditions in Altay (Various sources, various dates)	43
Retention of Winter Moisture	43
Intensive Grain Sowing Campaign	43
Grain, Industrial Crops	43
Insufficient Herbicide Allocation, by A. Torichko	44
Grain Procurement Problems, by A. Verbitskiy	45
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
Housing Situation in Leningrad Explained (Yuriy Nikolayevich Lukanin Interview; LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA, 15 May 87)	48
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Future Improvements in Drilling Performance Outlined (Aleksandr Vasilyevich Mnatsakanov Interview; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987)	54
Drilling Gains at Ukrugazprom Outlined (N. V. Diyak; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987)	59
Criminal-Law Protection Needed for Pipelines (I. N. Kremenov; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987) ...	62
Biogas Motors Discussed in Poland (GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987)	65
Book Covers Construction of Underground Storage Areas (A. I. Gritsenko; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987)	67
New Underwater Pipe-Laying Techniques Devised (G. V. Grudnitskiy, et al.; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987)	69
Well Equipment Developed for Deepwater Fields (A. B. Suleymanov, et al.; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 2, 1987)	75

Coal Mining Increase at Yakutugol
(V. M. Zhdanov; UGOL, No 4, Apr 87) 79

Convention on Physical Safe-Keeping of Nuclear Materials
(VEDOMOSTI VERKHOVNOGO SOVETA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH
SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 18, 6 May 87) 87

/9986

29 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Belousov Discusses Economic Restructuring
(R. Belousov; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 3, Mar 87) 1

RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY

Impact of Management Reform on Supply Operations Assessed
(B. Yakovlev; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE,
No 3, Mar 87) 12

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Kolkhoz, Sovkvoz, APK Enterprise Interrelations Faulted
(V. Stukach; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87) 23

Economists on Further Improvement of APK Economic Mechanism
(V. Boyev, I. Ushachev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5,
May 87) 29

Development of Private Plot Potential Stressed
(V. Ryabov; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 16 May 87) 39

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Corn Seed, Crop Development in the Ukraine (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 3 Apr, 16 May 87; PRAVDA UKRAINY, 22 Feb, 22 Apr 87)	45
Odessa Oblast Spring Field Work, by A. Soldatskiy	45
Hybrid Corn Seed Production, by I. Germakovskiy, A. Soldatskiy	47
Technology for Grain Corn Cultivation, by L. Anishin	49
Hybrid Corn Seed Production Problems	51

Briefs

Seed Preparation Quality	53
Special Seed Preparation	53

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Kazakh Livestock Sector Shortcomings Cause Party Concern (PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN KAZAKHSTANA, No 2, Feb 87)	54
--	----

TILLING, CROPPING TECHNOLOGY

Corn Seed, Crop Development in RSFSR, Moldavia (Various sources, various dates)	65
Stavropol Corn Growers, by V. Pankratov	65
Corn Harvest Increase Planned	67
Cob Processing Work	68
Seed Preparation Stressed, by P. Grigorenko	68
Preparation of Sowing Material	69
Corn Seed Shipped	70
New Seed Processing Method	70
Seed Shipped	70
Moldavian Hybrid Seed, by V. Okunev	71
Joint Experiment Planned, by M. Belousov	72
Corn Planting Finished	72

USSR Ministers Discuss '87 Corn Crop (N. Zuyev, et al.; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 14, Apr 87)	73
---	----

FORESTRY TIMBER

First Quarter 1987 Timber Procurement Totals Reviewed (LESNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, 16 Apr 87)	79
Karelian Timber Supply, Production Problems Discussed (V. Stepanov; PRAVDA, 22 May 87)	82
Cellulose Industry Criticized for Polluting Water Supply (SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 10, 23 May 87)	86

Lake Ladoga Threatened, by Pavel Gutionov Timber Minister Responds, by M. Busygin	86 90
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
BSSR Trade Minister, Store Director on Sector Changes (A. Simurov; PRAVDA, 15 May 87)	92
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Coking Coal, Extraction, Use Studied (I. Bogurayev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87)	97
Studies Conducted in Use of Solar Heat (A. Fert, et al.; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87)	105
CONSERVATION EFFORTS	
Curtailing Energy Use at Home, Work Urged (V. Gereylo; POD ZNAMENEM LENINIZMA, No 24, Dec 86)	109

/9987

30 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Revamping of Economic Planning Mechanism Decreed (PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87)	1
Importance of Restructuring Planning, by N. V. Talyzin Problems in Improving Planning, by E. Figurnov	1 9
Economist Explores Approaches To Plan Optimization (B. Smekhov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87)	16

AGRICULTURE

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Field Work Progress Reports From Northern Kazakhstan (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA, various dates)	29
Progressive Methods Urged, by V. Savelyev	29
Fall Soil Preparation Work	29
Spring Field Work Advances, by V. Savelyev	30
Spring Sowing Under Way	30
Quality Grain Plantings Increase, by V. Savelyev	31
Spring Field Work Delayed	32
Good Fall Preparation Stressed, by Nl Detkin	32
State of Machinery Readiness, by I. Antnov	33

Harvest Prospects Rated High	33
Sowing Preparations, Problems Outlined	33
Spare Parts Imbalances	34
Preparations for Increased Productivity	34
Efforts Against Idle Time	35
Shortage of Machine Operators, by V. Zhuk	35
More Rye Sown	36
New Grain Variety Introduced	36
Inadequate Seed Quality Indicators, by V. Savelyev	37
Wheat Planting Completed	39
Better Land Use Indicated	39
Conference on Increasing Production	40
 Poltava Oblast Seed Problems Discussed	
(SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 15 Mar, 13 May 87)	41
 Low Seed Quality, by N. Demikhovskiy	41
Measures To Be Undertaken, by F. Morgun	44
 Pest Forecast, Crop Protection Campaign in RSFSR, Ukraine	
(SELSKIYE ZORI, No 4, Apr 87; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 9 Jun 87)	46
 North Caucasus, Central Chernozem Pest Forecast, by	
A. Yermakov, et al.	46
Crop Protection in the Ukraine, by N. Rubets	49
 Weather, Crop Development Reports From Belorussia	
(SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	51
 Cold, Wet Conditions Prevail	51
Warm, Wet Weather Problems	52
Crop Progress Detailed	53
Grass Harvest Prospects Outlined	53
 Weed, Pest Warnings in Belorussia	
(SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	55
 Field Work Guidelines Issued	55
Chemical Protection Measures Outlined	56
Measures Against Aphids Outlined, by V. Novokshonova	57
Plant Protection, Feeding Requirements	58
Special Control Measures	60
 Impact of Intensive Technology on Kazakhstan Grains	
(Various sources, various dates)	62
 Intensive Farming Methods Urged	62
Intensive Farming Methods Pushed, by G. Zinger	64

FORESTRY, TIMBER

USSR Council of Ministers Deputy Chairman on Timber Export
(V. K. Gusev Interview; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 21 May 87) .. 71

ENERGY

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

Fuel Economy Methods Proposed
(V. Ya. Peysakhovich, Ye. A. Pershikova; ELEKTRICHESKIYE
STANTSII, No 4, Apr 87) 75

FUELS

Kazakh Coal Industry Urged To Expand Production
(K. Bekzatov; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA,
No 4, Apr 87) 83

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Bulgarian Model for Individual Labor Activity Evaluated
(V. Zakharko; IZVESTIYA, 19 Feb 87) 92

Correspondents Report Late Shift Inconveniences
(TRUD, 3 Apr 87) 96

Gladkiy on Preparation for Individual Labor Law
(I. I. Gladkiy Interview; TRUD, 28 Apr 87) 101

Labor Management Reforms in Estonia Advocated
(V. Konstantinov, Yu. Sillaste; PRAVDA, 4 May 87) 105

Academy of Sciences Official on Need for Labor Safety
(A. Sarkisov; PRAVDA, 29 May 87) 110

/7310

31 JULY 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Updating of State Acceptance Standards Advocated (Ye. Sapilov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87)	1
---	---

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Feedback on Industrial Vs Regional Priorities Article (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 10, 12, Mar 87; No 13, Apr 87)	9
'Regionalization' Advocated, by V. Mishchenko	9
Territorial Inter-Branche Associations, by B. Vrulebskiy	14
Measures for Accelerating City Development, by M. Bochkov	17
Nizhniy Tagil Experiment, by N. Danilov	20
Review of Reader Responses, by O. Pravotorov	24

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

Focus on Practical Problems in Modeling, Econometrics Urged (Yuriy Nikolayevich Gavrillets; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 1, Jan-Feb 87)	27
--	----

AGRICULTURE

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Higher Nonchernozem Zone Field, Farm Output Sought
(Editorial; PRAVDA, 26 May 87) 43

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Field Work Progress, Weather Conditions in Orenburg
(SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 2 Nov 86, 10 May 87; URALSKIYE NIVY,
No 3, Mar 87) 46

Preparation of Seed Stocks, by I. Gavrilenko 46

Prolonged Cold Weather 46

Goal-Oriented Grain Program, by A. Zelepukhin 47

Intensive Grain Cultivation Technology, by V. Belov 51

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Beef Cattle Raising Potential Underdeveloped
(M. Clinka; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 28 May 87) 54

FORESTRY, TIMBER

Pollution of Forests in Lithuania Causes Concern
(Vytautas Lukasevicius; TIESA, 19 May 87) 58

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

System of Quality Control for Goods in RSFSR Recommended
(A. Skripnikov; KHOZYAYSTVO I PRAVO, No 4, Apr 87) 59

RSFSR Officials on Coops' Role in Services Sphere
(SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 6 May 87) 66

GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION

Material Resource Utilization in Textile Industry Assessed
(E. I. Razumeyev; TEKSTILNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 3,
Mar 87) 78

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Ukrainian Goskomtrud Chairman Discusses Wage Reform
(N. Panteleyev; EKONOMIKA SOVETSKOY UKRAINY, No 4, Apr 87) 84

Paper's Correspondents Comment on Private Labor Activity
(Nadezhda Golovkova; NEDELYA, No 19, 11-17 May 87) 96

RSFSR Labor Chairman Interviewed on Productivity Losses
(A. P. Blokhin Interview; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 4 Jun 87) 104

/9987

18 AUGUST 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INTRODUCTION OF NEW TECHNOLOGY

Planning of New Technology Discussed at Conference (Yu. Bakayev, S. Kapustin; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87)	1
---	---

AGRICULTURE

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTING

Novosibirsk, Krasnoyarsk Fieldwork, Weather Conditions (Various sources, various dates)	5
Waiting for High Water, by A. Shcherbakov	5
Navigation Opened Up	6
Krasnoyarsk Grain Harvest, by P. Zinkeyev	6
Springtime on Steppes, by P. Chernov	8
Spring Work in Novosibirsk Area, by P. Chernov	9
Top Dressing of Perennial Grasses	10
Flooding in Kansk, by V. Kustov	10

TILLING, CROPPING TECHNOLOGY

Vegetable Production, Distribution Problems in Kazakhstan, Moldavia Discussed (KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA, 28 Apr 87; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 30 Jun 87)	12
---	----

Improvements in Kazakhstan Urged, by Kh. Khanabayev	12
Moldavian Problems, by V. Okunev	14

FORESTRY, TIMBER

Timber Region Fire-Fighting Technique Scored (A. Zhdanov; PRAVDA, 18 Jun 87)	17
---	----

CONSTRUCTION

BUILDING MATERIALS

New Types of Cement, Cement Processing Technology Discussed (A. S. Boldyrev; TSEMENT, No 4, Apr 87)	21
--	----

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Consumers Seek Answers for Rising Prices (Anatoliy Rubinov; LITERATURNAYA GAZETA, 15 Apr 87)	26
---	----

ENERGY

FUELS

Development of Turgayskiy Coal Basin Viewed (A. I. Vorobyev; UGOL, No 5, May 87)	35
---	----

Coal Fields Face New Mining Methods (V. N. Skuba, F. M. Kirzhner; UGOL, No 5, May 87)	39
--	----

Increased Mechanization in Coal Industry Urged (D. M. Yerpylev; UGOL, No 5, May 87)	44
--	----

Certain Economic Indices in Oil Drilling Studied (V. V. Belikov; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87)	53
--	----

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

Present, Future Role of S&T Societies Discussed (A. V. Gritsenko; ENERGETIKA I ELEKTRIFIKATSIYA, No 2, Apr-Jun 87)	59
--	----

Call for Qualitative Jump in Heat Supply to Public (B. Ye. Paton, V. F. Sklyarov; ENERGETIKA I ELEKTRIFIKATSIYA, No 2, Apr-Jun 87)	69
--	----

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Collective Contract Statutes in Industrial Sector Listed
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 21, May 87) 75

TRANSPORTATION

RAIL SYSTEMS

Decree on Improvement of Railroad Service
(VEDOMOSTY VERKHOVNOGO SOVETA SOYUZA SOVETSIKH
SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 13, 1 Apr 87) 83

Reportage From on Board Superexpress Train
(I. Vetrov; RABOCHAYA GAZETA, 5 Mar 87) 88

Strengthening of Baikal Shore Roadbed Planned
(V. Yermolayev; PRAVDA, 8 Apr 87) 91

New Moscow Metro Station Started
(PRAVDA, 17 Apr 87) 95

Briefs
Kiev Metro Station 98

MARITIME AND RIVER FLEETS

Legal Aspects of Shipping Safety Discussed
(A. Baranov; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA ZAKONNOST, No 3, 1987) 99

/9987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by MTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Gosagroprom Official Reviews APK Economic Management (A. Zavgorodniy; EKONOMIKA SELSKOGO KHOZYAYSTVA, No 5, Apr 87)	1
Use of Collective Contract, Cost Accounting Reviewed (EKONOMIKA SELSKOGO KHOZYAYSTVA, No 4, Apr 87)	12
Role of Procurement Prices as Quality Incentive (N. Korina, S. Kuznetsov; ZAKUPKI SELSKOKHOZYAYSTVENNYKH PRODUKTOV, No 5, May 87)	24
Family Contract Implementation in Various Areas Viewed (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 6 May 87; VESTNIK AGROPROMA, 17 Apr 17)	33
Contract System in Kuban, by P. Burlyayev	33
Payment Complaints, by Ustima Ilinichna, et al.	35
Correspondent Replies, by O. Krasnoperov	36
Editorial Commentary	37
Use in Lithuania, by Kh. Markov	38
REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT	
Omsk Zonal Conference Analyzes Production Potential (PRAVDA, 14 Jun 87)	42

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Briefs

Improved Sugar Beet Cultivation	47
Lipetsk Oblast Sowing Completed	47
Industrial Technology Employed	47
Tending of Beet Crop	47
Sugar Beet Sowing Commences	48
Quality Soil 'Inconvenient'	48
Herbicide Shortage	48
Beet Sowing Completed	49
Sugar Beet Preparations	49
Tending of Crops	49
Special Biological Method	49
Sugar Beet Areas Resown	50

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Vashnii Academician on Quality Improvement of Mixed Feed (K. M. Solntsev; ZHIVOTNOVODSTVO, No 5, May 87)	51
---	----

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Documentary Discusses Past, Future Energy Policy (Moscow Television Service, 20 Jun 87)	59
--	----

FUELS

New Methods of Oil Prospecting (R. I. Rustamov; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87)	61
---	----

AzSSR Socialist Obligations for 1987 Detailed (AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87).	67
--	----

Offshore Oil, Gas Extraction Management Studied (A. M. Sars; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87)	79
--	----

Disassembly of Offshore Caspian Oil Platform (S. A. Khanbekov; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 87)	87
--	----

New Offshore Platform Designs (A. G. Sokolov, et al.; AZERBAYDZHANSKOYE NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 87)	91
---	----

Revenskoye Peat Association Results, Plans (V. I. Pismennyy; TORFYANAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 5, May 87)	97
---	----

Legal Protection Sought for Peat Resources in BSSR (L. N. Moroz; TORFYANAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 5, May 87) ..	101
---	-----

25 AUGUST 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Economic Experiment Indicates Need for Purchase Plan Changes
(A. Okhapkin, M. Ratgauz; EKONOMIKA SELSKOGO KHOZYAYSTVA,
No 5, May 87)..... 1

Party Examines Economic Management Tasks
(V. Nikulin; PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN, No 9, May 87)..... 14

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Cultivation of Strong, Durum Wheat in Orenburg Oblast
(URALSKIYE NIVY, Nos 3, 10, Oct 86, Mar 87)..... 21

Grain Procurement Problems, by A. Kryuchkov 21
Decline in Grain Production, by K. Martens 27

Weather, Grain Crop Conditions in Krasnodar, Stavropol
(Various sources, various dates)..... 29

Stavropol Grain Yield, by A. Kudelya 29
Harvesting Operations Begin in Stavropol Kray, by
V. Oliyanchuk 30
Stavropol Farmers Await Good Weather, by S. Timofeyev 32

Readiness for Spring Operations, by S. Timofeyev	33
Emphasis on Quality, Quantity, by V. Podkopayev	33
Hurricane in Kuban, by V. Udachin	34
Rice Farmers Ready	35
Top-Dressing Effectiveness, by Yu. Semenenko	35
Sowing Despite Bad Weather	36
 CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION	
Supply, Demand Problems in Trade Sector Explained (M. Kunyavskiy, V. Lopatin; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87).....	37
Commodity Turnover Figures for January-April 1987 (SOVETSKAYA TORGOVLYA, 21 May 87).....	52
 HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
Construction Improvements in Apartment Complexes Noted (V. Meshechek; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 23, Jun 87).....	55
 ENERGY	
FUELS	
Pipeline Transport of Highly Viscous Product (A. I. Kazubov; NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87).....	58
General Commission on Developing Oil Fields (V. Ye. Gavura, I. P. Vasilyev; NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 87).....	61
Speech by Gas Minister With Officials' Commentaries (Viktor Stepanovich Chernomyrdin; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 4, 1987).....	70
New Approach to Offshore Field Exploration (L. B. Berman; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 4, 1987).....	83
Kamchatska Geothermal Sources Studied (A. B. Buraganov; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 4, 1987).....	88
Standards Nomenclature, Quality Control System Optimized (P. M. Grigoryan, I. N. Karabanov, et al.; GAZOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 4, 1987).....	92

/12223

1 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Bunich Elaborates on Intricacies of Self-Financing
(P. Bunich; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 5, May 87) 1

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, PERFORMANCE

Ukrainian Gosplan Official Discusses Quality Guidelines
(O. Kasyan; EKONOMIKA SOVETSKOY UKRAINY, No 5, May 87) 15

RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY

Confusion Still Reigns in Producer Goods Wholesale Trade
(V. Ilin; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 2, Feb 87) 27

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Roundtable Discusses Private Plot Regulation, Development
(SELSKAYA NOV, No 5, May 87) 35

Academician Tikhonov's Views on APK Draw Response
(PLANOVVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87) 53

Deputy Finance Minister, by V. Semenov 53

Gosplan Official, by I. Nefedov	60
Gosagroprom Administration Head, by A. Zavgorodniy	66
MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS	
Crop Situation in Ukraine (SILSKI VISTI, various dates)	71
Spring Crops in Crimea, by V. Kovalenko	71
Special Care of Barley Fields, by L. Pilipenko	71
Grain Crops in Ukraine, by M. Rubets, B. Areshnikov	72
Lodging of Winter Grain Crops	74
Fungal Diseases Of Grain Crops, by I. Bezpalyy	74
Fungal Diseases of Winter Wheat, by M. Rubets	75
Protecting Barley From Tortoise Beetle, by M. Rubets	75
Fruit, Vegetable Crop Development (IZVESTIYA, 23 May 87; SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	77
Effects of Cold Spring, by V. Tolstov	77
Belorussian Potato Planting, by S. Grib, et al.	79
Pest Control Treatments, by Ye. Kolonitskaya	80
Infestation of Cabbage Maggots in Belorussia	81
Apple Orchard Protection, by V. Bolotnikova	81
Grain, Sugar Beet Crop Care in Belorussia (SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	83
Beet Herbicides, Insecticides	83
Presowing, Sowing Techniques Outlined, by A. Yarokhovich, A. Kurganskiy	84
Plant Protection Measures Outlined	87
Disease and Pest Problems	89
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
Technology for Increased Feed Crop Production Promoted (V. Onisovets; AGITATOR, No 12, Jun 87)	90
Effective Feed Quality Control System Needed (N. Skorolupov; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 7 Jun 87)	98
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT	
Centralized Milk Transport Problems Examined (V. Zarembo; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 26, Jun 87)	101
FORESTRY, TIMBER	
Timber Industry Contamination of Lake Ladoga Examined (SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 23 May, 4 Jun 87)	105

Busygin on Ministry Action, by M. Busygin Leningrad Oblast Measures, by R. Danilina	105 106
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
Model Consumer Services in Saratov Oblast Viewed (D. Valovoy, A. Vorotnikov; PRAVDA, 2 Jun 87)	108
ENERGY	
PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION	
CEMA Cooperation in Exploiting USSR Fuel Resources (S. K. Arakelyan; STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 5, May 87)	114
HUMAN RESOURCES	
LABOR	
Income, Taxation Under Individual Labor Law Addressed (V. Tur; SOVETY NARODNYKH DEPUTATOV, No 6, Jun 87)	122

/7310

2 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Price Incentives in Promoting Technical Progress Examined
 (A. G. Gogoberidze, A. Z. Zangvil; STANDARTY I
 KACHESTVO, No 5, May 87) 1

Palterovich Deplores Low Fixed Capital Productivity
 (D. Palterovich; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 21, May 87) . 9

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Altay Kray's Aleyskiy Rayon Experiment Evaluated'
 (SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 20 Jun 87) 15

Officials Discuss Self-Support
 Correspondents' Commentary, by Yu. Savin, A. Torichko 23

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Forage, Grain Crop in Krasnodar, Central Chernozem
 (Various sources, various dates) 26

Increase in Hectare Yields, by G. Kolenchuk 26

Ammonia Water Used, by G. Kolenchuk 26

Machinery Repair Work 27

Intensive Fields Expanded 27

Extra Machine Operators Trained	27
Shortage of Soil Moisture, by A. Morgachev	28
Sowing Preparations Under Way, by A. Katkalov	28
Sowing, Fertilizing Work, by A. Trubnikov	28
Accelerated Sowing Planned	29
Early Grain Crops Sown	29
Treatment Against Pests, Diseases, by A. Katkalov	30
Intensive Spring Field Work, by A. Trubnikov	30
Kursk Kolkhozes and Sovkhozes	31
Orel Sowing Finished	31
Sowing Finished in Lipetsk	31
Krasnodar Organizational Problems, by F. Ivanov	31
Rains Increase Hay Yields, by P. Aleksandrov	32
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
Kazakh Meat Production, Procurement Problems Probed (I. Vorobev; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAKAKHSTANA, No 4, Apr 87)	33
Quality Improvement Sought in Mixed Feed Production (E. Verkauskas; MUKOMOLNO-ELEVATORNAYA I KOMBIKORMOVAYA PROMYSHLENNOST, No 4, Apr 87)	42
CSA Feed Grass Procurement Overview (M. Glinka; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 3 Jul 87)	54
Regional Feed Harvest Progress, Problems Noted (Editorial; PRAVDA, 17 Jun 87)	56
Regional Feed Procurement Operations Reviewed (Ye. Yevgenyev; PRAVDA, 21 May 87)	59
Round Table Examines RSFSR Dairy Industry Problems (Yu. Shakutin, I. Filimonov; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 19 May 87) 62	62
TILLING, CROPPING TECHNOLOGY	
Problems With Crops in Ukraine (SILSKI VISTI, various dates)	69
Corn Seed Problems Discussed	69
Corn Crop Advice for this Year's Conditions, by Oleksandr Mikhayiyuta	70
Advice on Sugar Beet Crop Protection in Ukraine (SILSKI VISTI, various dates)	73
Care of Sugar Beet Fields	73
Protection of Sugar Beet Shoots From Root Rot, by Z. Pozhar	73

Protection of Sugar Beet Crops, by M. Rubets Weed Control on Sugar Beet Fields, by M. Rubets, S. Matushkin	74
	74
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
Housing Shortage in Odessa Deplored (V. Vasilets; PRAVDA, 3 Jun 87)	76
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Improving Fuel Efficiency at Power Stations, Systems (A. S. Gorshkov; ELEKTRICHESKIYE STANTSII, No 5, May 87).	81
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION	
Power, Electrification Ministry Cites Goals (ENERGETIK, No 5, May 87)	91
HUMAN RESOURCES	
LABOR	
Private, Cooperative Cab Services Viewed (NEDELYA, No 18, 4-10 May 87)	99
DEMOGRAPHY	
Predicting Urbanization, Settlement Problems Explained (Ye. Yu. Fayerman, I. A. Portyanskiy; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, May-Jun 87)	104

/9986

3 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Decree on State Arbitration Function To Secure Contract Observance (SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 15, 1987)	1
Abalkin Comments on Restructuring (L. Abalkin; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87)	7

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Belorussian APK Economic Management System Criticized (P. Stasevich; SELSKAYA GAZETA, 28 May 87)	16
Role of Private Plots, Cooperatives in Kazakh Meat Procurement (I. Vorobev; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 24, Jun 87)	21
Problems of Kirghiz APK With New Economic Mechanism (A. Smolyakov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 24, Jun 87)	23

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Introduction of Promising Potato Varieties (SOVIETSKAYA LITVA, 7 Aug, 10 Oct 86; SELSKAYA GAZETA, 20 Nov 86)	31
--	----

Acceleration in Varietal Seed Production, by K. Bechyus	27
Productivity of New Varieties, by Yu. Lazauskas	29
Protecting Seed Funds, by A. Birulev	31
Potato Crop Efforts in Western RSFSR, Belorussia (Various sources, various dates)	34
Belorussian 'Potato' Program, by N. Matukovskiy	34
Bryansk Oblast Potato Field Operations, by A. Glazkov	37
Overview of Belorussian Operations, by V. Lyganovskiy	38
Tending of Potato Crop Discussed	43
Potato Planting Delayed	44
Use of Herbicides	45
Largest Potato Field	45
Planting in Arkhangelsk, by G. Kalinina	45
Early Planting in Moscow	45
LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT	
Kazakh Party Appeal for Livestock Feed Improvement (KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA, 8 May 87)	46
Kazakh Feed Production Problems Noted (KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA, various dates)	48
Tasks Publicized	48
Party Concerns	49
Mowing Lag, Equipment Readiness	50
Lithuanian Party Decree on Feed Production Tasks (SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 2 Jun 87)	53
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADES	
HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
Organizing Categories for Paid Services Explained (A. Masalskiy; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87)	60
ENERGY	
FUELS	
Oil Industry Results for First Quarter 1987 (NEFTYANIK, No 5, 1987)	67
Standard To Control Water Pollution in Oil Industry (A. Andrianova, et al.; NEFTYANIK, No 5, 1987)	69
Problems of Urengoy Gas Deposit Settlement Viewed (Moscow Television Service, 22 Jun 87)	72

PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION

Modernizing Pipelines, Pumping Stations
(V. F. Kupriyanov; NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 87) 75

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Increased Subsidy for Families With Children
(G. F. Sukhoruchenkova Interview; TRUD, 16 Jun 87) 82

IZVESTIYA Views Problem of Workers' Motivation
(Zh. Toshchenko Interview; IZVESTIYA, 16 Jun 87) 86

TRANSPORTATION

RAIL SYSTEMS

Leningrad Metro Work Progresses
(A. Shafer; LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA, 5 Apr 87) 92

Construction of 'Yasenovo' Metro Station Begins
(N. Marinich; VECHERNYAYA MOSKVA, 2 Apr 87) 94

AYaM Funding Problems Discussed
(O. Borodin; IZVESTIYA, 11 May 87) 96

Problems With BAM Cited
(S. Levchenko; IZVESTIYA, 4 May 87) 98

/9986

14 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Improved Costing Methods Essential to Price Reform
(V. A. Yefremov; FINANSY SSSR, No 6, Jun 87) 1

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, PERFORMANCES

Unified System for Designating Articles, Design Documents
(STANDARDY I KACHESTVO, No 6, Jun 87) 13

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Roundtable Held in Tynda on BAM Area Development
(V. Bavin; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 29, Jul 87) 16

AGRICULTURE

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Vegetable, Potato Crop Progress Reviewed
(SILSKI VISTI, 5 Jun 87) 27

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Minister on Microbiological Support for Feed Sector
(Valeriy Alekseyevich Bykov Interview: SELSKAYA ZHIZN,
21 Jun 87) 30

Crop Protection Measures, Forecasts Belorussia (SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	35
Weather, Crop Reports	35
Plant Pests, Diseases for June 1987, by Ye. Kolonitskaya, N. Kharchenko	36
Forecast of Plant Pests, Diseases, by Ye. Kolonitskaya, N. Kharchenko	37
Potato Nematode Control, by A. Kurdun, V. Semenov	38
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
Coordination of Retail Trade in Factory Outlets Needed (M. Amigud, N. Gorbunov; KHOZYAYSTVO I PRAVO, No 2, Feb 87)	40
KISSR Official on Trade Sector Developments (A. Dzhumagulov Interview; KOMMERCHESKIY VESTNIK, No 10, May 87)	46
FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION	
Decree for Bettering Conditions of Kolkhoz Markets (SOVRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH SOTSSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 20, 1987)	54
GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION	
Pileup of Unwanted Goods at Factory Outlets Hit (Yu. Shatalov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 19, May 87) ...	60
HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES	
Stroybank Officials Affirm Improvements in Housing (S. Korneyev, V. Loginov; LITERATURNAYA GAZETA, 1 Apr 87)	65
Housing Distribution Situation in Moscow Clarified (Konstantin Sergeyevich Danilin, Lev Mikhaylovich Bychkov Interview; NEDELYA, No 25, 22-28 Jun 87)	71
ENERGY	
ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION	
Nuclear Power Legislation Passed (SOVRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH SOTSSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 25, 1987)	77
Regulations for Worker Discipline	77
Statute on Nuclear Power Ministry	87

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Legal Consultant Interviewed on Personnel Certification (Ye. Levin; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 5, May 87)	95
Goskomtrud Answers Queries on Wage Rates, Job Certification (SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 5, May 87)	103

TRANSPORTATION

CIVIL AVIATION

Officials Answer Article on Kuybyshev Air Crash (I. Babichev, et al.; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 19 Jul 87)	109
--	-----

/7310

22 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Ozherelyev on Production Relations, Management (O. Ozherelyev; PRAVDA, 10 Jul 87).....	1
Plant Director Describes Restructuring Problems (Boris Ivanovich Fomin Interview; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87).....	8
Difficulties of Shedding 'Gross Output' Concept Described (N. Kizub; PRAVDA, 27, 28 May 87).....	13
Gospriyemka Discussions Continue (SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 3, 4 Jul 87; STANDARDY I KACHESTVO, No 5, May 87).....	23
Gospriyemka at MKTS, by V. Belov	23
Gospriyemka at Television Plants, L. Lapidus Interview	26
Gospriyemka in Electrical Machine Building, by L. N. Alperin	29

NATIONAL ECONOMY

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

New Planning Considerations Involved in Economic Reform
(N. Dyakova; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 4, Apr 87)..... 42

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Agricultural, Industrial Pricing Relations Examined
(Aleksey Grigorevich Zeldner; VOPROSY EKONOMIKI, No 5,
Apr 87)..... 50

Vologda Oblast APK Economic Experiment Viewed
(L. Vologdin; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 3 Jul 87)..... 61

Stavropol APK Self-Financing, Economic Management
(I. Boldyrev; PRAVDA, 22 Jul 87)..... 65

ENERGY

ENERGY COMPLEX ORGANIZATION

Restructuring of Coal Mining Industry Examined
(M. Shchadov, et al.; IZVESTIYA, 20 Jul 87)..... 70

PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION

Minister Addresses Fuels Industry Restructuring Problems
(STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 6, Jun 87)..... 75

Cost Savings Proposed for Yamal Gas Pipeline Construction
(O. M. Ivantsov; STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 6,
Jun 87)..... 89

Intersector System Delivers Pipe to NW Siberian Projects
(V. Ye. Glazkov; STROITELSTVO TRUBOPROVODOV, No 6,
Jun 87)..... 97

/12223

23 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

OGONEK Correspondent Interviews Aganbegyan
(Abel Gezevich Aganbegyan Interview; OGONEK, Nos 29,
30; 18 Jul-1 Aug 87)..... 1

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Palterovich Examines Fixed Capital Replacement Practices
(PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87)..... 35

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Trunov Assesses Effectiveness of Consumer Cooperatives
(M. P. Trunov; SOVETSKAYA POTREBITELSKAYA
KOOPERATSIYA, No 5, May 87)..... 48

GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION

Uzbek Official Reports on Quality of Goods, Services
(Gulyam Zakhritdinovich Zakhritdinov, N. Rodionova;
(KOMMERCHESKIY VESTNIK, No 9, May 87)..... 67

Tula Oblast Wholesale Trade Network Surveyed (V. Altunin; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 14 Jun 87).....	72
--	----

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Draft Guidelines for New Pension Law Discussed (A. Solovyev; SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 4, Apr 87)....	75
Goskomtrud Chief Interprets Individual Labor Law (L. E. Kunelskiy Interview; SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 5, May 87).....	87
Income, Taxation Under Individual Labor Law Addressed (V. Tur; SOVETY NARODNYKH DEPUTATOV, No 6, Jun 87).....	98
Credit Financing for Individual Labor Activity Stated (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 21, May 87).....	105
Wage Payments for Public Health Employees Clarified (G. Yakimovich Interview; SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 4, Apr 87).....	107

EDUCATION

Draft of Regulations on School Inspection Set Forth (UCHITELSKAYA GAZETA, 23 May 87).....	115
--	-----

/12223

30 SEPTEMBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Feedback on Selyunin's NOVYY MIR Article on Data Distortion (Various sources, various dates)	1
Craftiness or Ignorance, by V. Knyazevskiy	1
Getting Facts Straight, by T. Kozlov	4
Article 'Devoid of Concreteness', by N. Sheremet	7
Adamov: 'Sensationalist' Statement, by V. Adamov	11

Plant Officials Comment on Gospriyemka (SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRiya, various dates)	16
---	----

State Acceptance Differences Noted, by V. Sancha	16
Readers' Comments on Stat? Acceptance, by L. Skoptsov	18

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Gosplan Official, Plant Managers Discuss Planning Changes (B. A. Rayzberg, et al.; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87)	21
--	----

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, PERFORMANCE

Significance of Small Enterprises in Economy Examined (M. Gevorkyan, V. Avetisyan; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87)	38
--	----

INTRODUCTION OF NEW TECHNOLOGY

Experience With New Technology Assimilation Weighed
(N. Belous, T. Troitskaya; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO,
No 6, Jun 87)

47

RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY

Flaws, Possible Improvements in Materials Recycling Viewed
(N. Pirogov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 87)

54

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

PERSONAL INCOME, SAVINGS

Gosplan Economist on Balancing Personal Income, Expenditures
(S. N. Senchagova; DENG I KREDIT, No 5, May 87)

64

ENERGY

FUELS

Problems, Prospects for Coal Industry Described
(V. Taradayko; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7, Jul 87)

76

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

Fate of Daugavpilskaya GES Construction Reviewed
(SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA, 9 Jul 87)

86

Problems, Prospects for Electric Power in Georgia
(ZARYA VOSTOKA, 30 May 87)

88

Briefs

Turbine Equipment Installed 92
Dukovany Generator Tests 92
Nuclear Plant Training 92
Improving Rural Power Supply 92
Electricity From Waves 93

HUMAN RESOURCES

Growth of Irkutsk, Other Northern Cities Described
(A. Kotsar; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7, Jul 87)

94

TRANSPORTATION

CIVIL AVIATION

New Minister of Civil Aviation Responds to Criticisms
(Aleksandr Nikitovich Volkov Interview; IZVESTIYA,
2 Aug 87)

103

New Route, Airfield Facilities for Strezhevoy, Tomsk Oblast (L. Levitskiy; IZVESTIYA, 13 Jul 87)	110
Il-86, Yak-42 Replacing Older Aircraft on Certain Routes (Yu. Nesterov Interview; IZVESTIYA, 3 Jul 87)	111
Tu-154 Landing Incident at Tbilisi Reported (G. Lebanidze; PRAVDA, various dates)	113
Accident Averted	113
PRAVDA Provides Further Details	113
Aeroflot Changes Regulations To Meet Summer Passenger Rush (L. Ilchuk Interview; IZVESTIYA, 18 Jul 87)	115

/7310

6 OCTOBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

NOVYY MIR Urges Changes in Currency System
(Nikolay Petrakov; NOVYY MIR, No 8, Aug 87)..... 1

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

APK Economic Mechanism Restructuring Assessed
(G. Bespakhotnyy, V. Shtanov; POLITICHESKOYE
SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE, No 6, Jun 87)..... 11

Agricultural Transport Problems Detailed
(A. Yeroshenko, N. Ivanitskiy; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA,
No 29, Jul 87)..... 21

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Waning of Private Livestock Keeping Noted
(SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 13 Aug 87)..... 25

Half-Year Meat, Milk Production Regional Overview (M. Glinks; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 25 Jul 87).....	30
Belorussian Feed Grass Harvest Review (SELSKAYA GAZETA, 7, 10 Jul 87).....	33
First Cutting Quality Deficiencies Indicated	33 35
CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE	
POLICY, ORGANIZATION	
ESSR Light Industry Minister Assesses Experiment Results (Yu. Kraft; PRAVDA, 19 Jul 87).....	38
FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION	
Marketing Problems of Kolkhozes, Sovkhozes Discussed (S. Troyan; IZVESTIYA, 18 Aug 87).....	41
GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION	
Trade Turnover Figures From January-May 1987 (SOVETSKAYA TORGOVLYA, 13 Jan 87).....	45
Officials Deplore Continuing Trade Deficit (V. Nakashidze; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 25, Jun 87)...	46
ENERGY	
CONSERVATION EFFORTS	
Turkmen Conservation Policy Examined (S. G. Bogomolov; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK TURKMENSKOY SSR: SERIYA OБSHCHESTVENNYKH NAUK, No 3, 1987).....	50
HUMAN RESOURCES	
Draft Guidelines for Health Care Changes Published (IZVESTIYA, 15 Aug 87).....	57
LABOR	
Goskomtrud Chairman Discloses Wage Restructuring Problems (I. I. Gladkiy Interview; TRUD, 20 Jun 87).....	88
DEMOGRAPHY	
Demographer Discusses Problem of Low Birth Rates (A. Antonov; PRAVDA, 11 Aug 87).....	94

TRANSPORTATION

CIVIL AVIATION

Aviation Construction Plan Fulfillment, First Half 1987 (VOZDUSHNYY TRANSPORT, 25 Jun 87).....	99
Air Transport Plan, Competition Fulfillment, Second Quarter, 1987 (VOZDUSHNYY TRANSPORT, 4 Aug 87).....	102

/12223

7 OCTOBER 1987

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

SOVIET UNION ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Murakhovskiy Elaborates on Food Program Tasks (V. S. Murakhovskiy Interview; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 29 Jul 87)	1
Paskar Hits Shortcomings in APK Resource Use (P. Paskar; PLANOVYYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7, Jul 87)	5
Party Official Evaluates APK Economic Restructuring (V. Onisovets; POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE, No 7, Jul 87)	19
Expanded Private Plot Resource Development Sought (Veniamin Alekseyevich Goryashin Interview; IZVESTIYA, 26 Jul 87)	31

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Potato Crop Progress, Problems in Belorussia (SELSKAYA GAZETA, various dates)	34
Treatments for Various Potato Conditions Raising Disease Resistance of Potato Plants, by Ye. KOLONITSKAYA	34
Protective Measures for Potato Plants, by V. KURILOV	36

POST HARVEST CROP PROCESSING

Produce Transport Problems From South to Industrial Centers (Various sources, various dates)	39
Early Vegetables Delayed in Reaching Consumer	39
Products Hindered in Reaching Consumer, by F. Ovechkin	41
Increasing Efficiency in Railroad Shipments, by O. Frolova	43
Melons Headed for Moscow	44
Vegetable Production in, Distribution From Azerbaijan (Various sources, various dates)	45
Vegetable Conveyor in Operation , by L. Tairov	45
Efficient Work	46
Interruptions in Vegetable Conveyor, by V. Dimitrov	47
Pressure to Utilize Unsuitable Produce, by A. Yudanov	49
Vegetable Production, Distribution in Moldavia (GUDOK, 7 Jul 87; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 9 Aug 87)	51
Railroad Delays, by M. Gorbis	51
Air Shipments of Fruit	52
Leningrad Vegetable Growers' Conference (SOVETSKAYA RODSSIYA, 23 Jul 87)	54
Briefs	
Potato Harvesting	55
Local Reception Points	55
Commentary on Harvest Operations	55

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Regional Feed Production Effectiveness Assessed (V. K. Onisovets; ZHIVOTNOVODSTVO, No 6, Jun 87)	56
---	----

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Greater Strides in Cooperatives' Production Viewed (N. Tarasenko, V. Filippov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 24, Jun 87)	70
---	----

FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION

Summary of Dairy Industry Output From 1975-1985 (M. S. Kanevskiy; MOLOCHNAYA PROMYSHLENOST, No 5, May 87)	77
--	----

GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION

Kharkov Oblast Polled on Poor Consumer Services
(Z. Gonzalyez, et al.; IZVESTIYA, 22 Jul 87) 83

Concern Voiced Over Worsening Car Shortage
(V. Tolstov; IZVESTIYA, 1 Aug 87) 94

HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES

Housing Construction Situation Reviewed
(M. Krushinskiy; IZVESTIYA, 21 Jun 87) 97

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Equitable System for Wages, Labor Sought
(K. A. Strelkova; FINANSY SSSR, No 2, Feb 87) 102

Gladkiy Responds to Questions on Wage Reorganization
(I. I. Gladkiy Interview; TRUD, 20 Jul 87) 111

/9987

Soviet Union Economic Affairs

JPRS-UEA-87-034

CONTENTS

5 NOVEMBER 1987

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

USSR Goskomstat Chairman Explains Reorganization <i>[M. A. Korolev interview; PRIVDA, 11 Aug 87]</i>	1
New Enterprise Law Poses Important Legal Questions <i>[Yu. Tikhomirov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 32, Aug 87]</i>	3
Economic Growth Measurement, Vexing Problem for Planners Measuring Economic Growth <i>[S. Shatalin, EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 31, Jul 87]</i>	6
Quality of Growth Rates <i>[I. Pogosov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 33, Aug 87]</i>	9

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Economists Examine Price Setting Options	12
New Machinery Prices <i>[B. Motorigin, L. Danilova; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 24, Jun 87]</i>	12
Negative Aspects of Pricing <i>[G. Ya. Chekati; SOVETSKAYA MOLDAVIYA, 20 Jun 87]</i>	15

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, PERFORMANCE

Radical Quality Improvement Throughout Industry Decree	16
Generalizing Indicator of Progress	16
Improving Product Quality and the Territorial Agency <i>[A. Babunakov; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 6, Jun 87]</i>	17
State Acceptance and the Technical Condition of Items <i>[I. Vilkov, N. Vilkova, MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 6, Jun 87]</i>	20
Future of New Inventions <i>[B. Lyanov; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 6, Jun 87]</i>	24

RESOURCE UTILIZATION, SUPPLY

State Orders, Contracts Under New Systems Discussed <i>[V. Smirnov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 36, Sep 87]</i>	29
---	----

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

Fedorenko Criticizes Waning Interest in Modeling <i>[N. P. Fedorenko; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 33, Aug 87]</i>	31
---	----

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Kurgan Oblast APK Economic Restructuring Problems Viewed <i>[V. Zhurikov; VESTNIK AGROPROMA, No 29, Jun 87]</i>	34
Paskar on Rural Socioeconomic Conditions, APK Integration <i>[A. Paskar; VOPROSY ISTORII KPSS, No 7, Jul 87]</i>	37
Paskar on Gosplan Restructuring, APK Planning <i>[A. Paskar interview; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 20 Aug 87]</i>	46

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION

Cema, Domestic Technology in Meat Industry Plans Viewed /E.S. Genin: <i>MYASNAYA INDUSTRIYA</i> , No 6 Jun 87/	50
---	----

HOUSING, PERSONAL SERVICES

Response to Survey on Cooperative System Noted /SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 7 Aug 87/	53
Officials' Reactions	53
Defense of System /E. Maksimovskiy: <i>SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA</i> , 7 Aug 87/	55

ENERGY

FUELS

Republic Socialist Obligations for Peat Industry /TORFYANAYA PROMYSHELENNOST, No 3, Mar 87/	58
RSFSR Fuel Ministry Collegium	58
RSFSR Socialist Obligations /TORFYANAYA PROMYSHELENNOST, No 3, Mar 87/	59
Belorussian Socialist Obligations /TORFYANAYA PROMYSHELENNOST, No 3, Mar 87/	60
'Ukrtoft' Socialist Obligations /TORFYANAYA PROMYSHELENNOST, No 3, Mar 87/	61
Latvian Socialist Obligations /TORFYANAYA PROMYSHELENNOST, No 3, Mar 87/	62

ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION

Balakovo AES Accident Simulation Described /Yu. Burov: <i>SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA</i> , 17 Jun 87/	62
Plant Operator Training Facility At Slavutich Approved /PRAVDA UKRAINY, 15 Jul 87/	65

TRANSPORTATION

MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS

Kamaz Organizational, Production Problems Noted /A. Makushin: <i>EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA</i> , No 31, Jul 87/	66
---	----

RAIL SYSTEMS

Economic Restructuring in Soviet Rail System /V. Kalinichev: <i>EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA</i> , No 33, Aug 87/	68
--	----

Soviet Union Economic Affairs

JPRS-UEA-87-035

CONTENTS

17 NOVEMBER 1987

NATIONAL ECONOMY

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT

Academy Official Deplores Past Mistakes, Hails Restructuring <i>[V. Dashcheyev; MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA, 16 Jul 87]</i>	1
Quick Reorganization of State Arbitration Operations Urged <i>[KHOZYAYSTVO I PRAVO, No. 7, Jul 87]</i>	5
CSA Official Acknowledges Flaws, Outlines New Program <i>[N. Belov; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No. 7, Jul 87]</i>	13

PLANNING, PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Gosplan Officials Interviewed on Planning Reorganization	19
Planning Restructuring Within Gosplan <i>[A. Nikitin interview; PRAVDA, 18 Aug 87]</i>	19
Changes in Planning Philosophy <i>[A. I. Reut interview; IZVESTIYA, 18 Aug 87]</i>	22

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Role of Profits, Norms in Economic Restructuring Weighed	26
Profit Favored as Indicator <i>[G. Bazarova; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No. 34, Aug 87]</i>	26
Norms: Foundations of Their Development <i>[E. Figurnov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No. 35, Aug 87]</i>	29

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Gosplan Official Interviewed on Far East Development Plan <i>[A. Reut interview; PRAVDA, 26 Aug 87]</i>	33
--	----

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

Expanded Fiscal, Price Statistical Data Processing Planned <i>[A. Dergachev; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No. 6, Jun 87]</i>	36
--	----

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Dementsev on Role of Credit in Increasing APK Efficiency <i>[V. Dementsev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No. 8, Aug 87]</i>	40
'Kuban' Agroindustrial Combine Operations Described Director on Progress <i>[M. Lomach; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 29 Aug 87]</i>	46
S & T Application <i>[I. Trubilin; EKONOMIK I SELSKOGO KHOZYAYSTVA, No. 8, Aug 87]</i>	48
Transition to Self-Financing Impeded <i>[A. Okhaptin, A. Katorgin, M. Rutgauz; VESTNIK AGROPROMIA, No. 37, Sep 87]</i>	52
Vologda Oblast Chairman, Managers on Experiment <i>[V. Somov; PRAVDA, 15 Sep 87]</i>	56

MAJOR CROP PROGRESS, WEATHER REPORTS

Vegetable Crop Development, Distribution in USSR	58
Fruit, Vegetable Procurements in Uzbek SSR /M. Bahnizer: SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 5 Jul 87/	58
Marketing Problems /Yu. Razgulyarov: PRAVDA, 7 Jul 87/	60
RSFSR Agricultural Equipment, Product Storage Problems /V. Gurnichkin: IZVESTIYA, 9 Jul 87/	60
Product Availability in Vegetable Stores	61

LIVESTOCK, FEED PROCUREMENT

Economic Effectiveness of Feed Base Examined /A. Artyuk: EKONOMIKI SELSKOGO KHOZYAISTVA, No. 6, Jun 87/	62
Grain Products Minister on Grain-Mixed Feed Exchange /A. D. Budrik interview: SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 20 Sep 87/	67

ENERGY

FUELS

Tengiz Field Development Studied by USSR Oil Commission /Ic. V. Gavrilov, I. P. Vasilyev: NEFTYANOYE KHOZYAISTVO, No. 7, Jul 87/	69
--	----

TRANSPORTATION

CIVIL AVIATION

State Commission To Oversee Flight Safety Created /SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOVETSKIKH SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No. 30, 1987/	71
---	----

MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS

RSFSR Motor Transport Official on Sector Changes /I. I. Pavlyuk: AUTOMOBILNYY TRANSPORT, No. 7, Jul 87/	75
KaSSR Highway Minister Discusses Progress of Restructuring /S. Kh. Bekbulatov: AUTOMOBILNYYE DOROGI, No. 7, Jul 87/	79

RAIL SYSTEMS

Passenger Problems Between Central Asia, Moscow /G. Gulyamova: GUDOK, 21 Jul 87/	82
Coordination Problems in Uzbekistan /M. Iskhakov: GUDOK, 24 Jul 87/	84
Economic Accountability, Self-Financing in Railway System /S. Nikulin: GUDOK, 21 Jul 87/	84
Fuel Transport Results /Gudok, 9 Jul 87/	86
Railway Organizational Problems in Southwestern System /V. Rabotnikov: SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 9 Jul 87/	87
Problem Solving at Novokuznetsk Rail Rolling Shop /I. Kalinin, L. Gilev, A. Savchuk, I. Trynkin: SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 16 Jul 87/	87
Improvements Lag in Kiev Metrorail System	
Metrorail Construction in Rostov Set for 1991 /V. Kurkov: GUDOK, 5 Aug 87/	88
Ministry Collegium Discusses Economic Restructuring /GUDOK, 4 Aug 87/	90

Soviet Union Economic Affairs

JPRS-UE 1-87-036

CONTENTS

4 DECEMBER 1987

NATIONAL ECONOMY

INVESTMENTS, PRICES, BUDGET, FINANCE

Trends In Fixed Capital Replacement Policy Viewed
[A. Malygin: PLINIOVOYE KHOZYAISTVO, No. 9, Sep 87] 1

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Sakhalin Area Resource Development Possibilities Explored
[B. Zykin, I. Panfilov, N. Singur: PLINIOVOYE KHOZYAISTVO, No. 3, Mar 87] 7

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Deputy Minister on APK Cost Accounting, Self-Financing
[V.N. Semenov: FINANSY SSSR, No. 7, Jul 87] 12

New Journals Announced, Contents Described 19

APK: EKONOMIKA, UPRAVLENIYE
[EKONOMIKA SELSKOGO KHOZYAISTVA, No. 8, Aug 87] 19

KHLEBO-PRODUKTY and Supplements
[ZIKUPKI SELSKOKHOZYAISTVENNYKH PRODUKTOV, No. 8, Aug 87] 19

MOLOCHNAYA I MYASNAYA PROMYSHLENNOST
[MOLOCHNAYA I PROMYSHLENNOST, No. 8, Aug 87] 19

Functions of First Belorussian Agrokombinat Discussed
[N. N. Kislevich: SELSKOYE KHOZYAISTVO BELORUSSII, No. 8, Aug 87] 21

Agroprom Conference Considers Major Tasks *[I. Abakumov: IZVESTIYA, 9 Oct 87]* 25

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Moldavian Agroprom Operational Problems Aired
[A. Tsurkanu: SELSKOYE KHOZYAISTVO MOLDAVII, No. 8, Aug 87] 27

LIVESTOCK AND FEED PROCUREMENT

Increased Milk Production, Improved Processing Sought
[V. Sergryev: EKONOMIKA SELSKOGO KHOZYAISTVA, No. 9, Sep 87] 29

CONSUMER GOODS, DOMESTIC TRADE

POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Economist on Price Setting, Consumer Demands
[I. Dyakov: SOVESTI KIYI I TORGOVLYI, No. 6, Jun 87] 37

Gosnab Specialist on Developments in Consumer Cooperatives
[B.P. Petrovich: MATERIELNO-TECHNICHESKOYE SНАБЖЕНИЕ, No. 7, Jul 87] 41

Gospriyemka Results in Textile Industry Observed
[G.I. Lavrentyev: TEKSTILNAYA I PROMYSHLENNOST, No. 8, Aug 87] 44

FOOD PROCESSING, DISTRIBUTION

Deficient Technology in KaSSR Canning Industry Noted *[I. Arduen: IZVESTIYA, 13 Oct 87]* 46

GOODS PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION

Steps to Balance Consumer Trade Demand Advised	
<i>J. L. Lakhman: EKONOMIKI I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No. 2, Mar. Apr 87</i>	48
Article Indicates Ways to Satisfy Consumer Demand	
<i>J. R. Lokshin: SOVETSKIY I TORGOVLYI, No. 4, Apr 87; No. 5, May 87</i>	53

HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOR

Positive Features of Individual Labor Activity Affirmed	
<i>B. Bolotskiy, S. Golovin: PLINNOVOYE KHOZYASTVO, No. 7, Jul 87</i>	64
Plans for Reform of Pension System Outlined	
<i>J. M. Lantsev: SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No. 6, Jun 87</i>	68
Problems of Women in Labor Force Examined	
<i>J. N. Rimasherskaya: SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No. 6, Jul 87</i>	73

TRANSPORTATION

MOTOR VEHICLES, HIGHWAYS

RSFSR Highway Deputy Minister on Mismanagement Problems	
<i>J. A. Nadezhkin: EKONOMICHESKIY I GAZETI, No. 36, Sep 87</i>	80
Auto Research Institute Official on New Technology	
<i>J. V. Kuteney Interview: ZI RULEM, No. 9, Sep 87</i>	82
Minsk Auto Plant Improves Production Standards	
<i>J. M. Lavrinovich: EKONOMICHESKIY I GAZETI, No. 42, Oct 87</i>	84

RAIL SYSTEMS

Problems in Scientific Support for Rail System Development	
<i>J. Yu. Zakharyev: GUDOK, 7 Aug 87</i>	86

Soviet Union Economic Affairs

JPRS-UEA-87-037

CONTENTS

29 DECEMBER 1987

NATIONAL ECONOMY

MODELING, ECONOMETRICS, COMPUTERIZATION

Modeling of Interbranch Complex Formation Methodology Proposed
(Yu Krivov; *VESTNIK STATISTIKI*, No 9, Sep 87) 1

AGRICULTURE

AGRO-ECONOMICS, POLICY, ORGANIZATION

Family, Private Plot Contract Application Proposed
(EKONOMIKA SELSKOGO KHOZYAYSTVA No 8, Aug 87) 9

TRANSPORTATION

CIVIL AVIATION

Discussion, Diagrams of Wide-Body Il-96-300
(A. Shakhnovich; *KRYLYA RODINY*, No 7, Jul 87) 13

RAIL SYSTEMS

Rail System Semi-Annual Plan Fulfillment 18



**END OF
FICHE**

DATE FILMED

15 Aug. 1988